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Indefinitely

Submitted by
Prepared by: Department of Law
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ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

AO NO. 98-58(S-4)

(Title Corrected by Revisor)

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING ANCHORAGE MUNICIPAL CODE TITLE 8, THE PENAL CODE, BY ENACTING A NEW CHAPTER 8.55 TO AUTHORIZE AND ESTABLISH CONDITIONS AND PROCEDURES FOR THE SEIZURE, FORFEITURE, RECOVERY AND DISPOSITION BY THE MUNICIPALITY ~~FROM PERSONS CHARGED WITH AND CONVICTED OF FELONIES AND CRIMES INVOLVING PROSTITUTION, GAMBLING, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES, AND UNLICENSED PREMISES DISPENSING ALCOHOL IN VIOLATION OF STATE LAW OF~~ SPECIFIED PROCEEDS OF A CRIME, SUBSTITUTED PROCEEDS OF A CRIME, INSTRUMENTALITIES OF A CRIME, CONTRABAND AND OTHER PROPERTY THE MANUFACTURE, POSSESSION, SALE, DISTRIBUTION OR USE OF WHICH IS ILLEGAL OR WHICH IS USED IN ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES.

THE ANCHORAGE ASSEMBLY ORDAINS

Section 1: That Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8 is hereby amended by enacting a new chapter 8.55, Forfeitures, to read as follows:

Chapter 8.55 FORFEITURES

8.55.010 **Items Subject to Forfeiture**

A. A civil in personam or in rem action may be commenced against a person charged with a felony offense or with a violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; or Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71 to recover the property which constitutes the proceeds of a crime, the substituted proceeds of a crime or an instrumentality of a crime or to recover a money judgment in an amount equivalent in value to the property which constitutes the proceeds of a crime, the substituted proceeds of a crime or an instrumentality of a crime. Any action under this subsection shall be civil, remedial and in personam in nature and shall not be deemed to be a penalty or criminal forfeiture for any purpose. An action under this section is not a criminal proceeding and may not be deemed to be a previous prosecution.

B. The following may be forfeited to the Municipality in a civil in personam proceeding or a civil in rem proceeding:

1. A controlled substance which has been manufactured, grown, distributed, dispensed, acquired or possessed in violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20 or AS 11.71.

2. Raw materials, products and equipment which are used or intended for use in

1 manufacturing, distributing, compounding, delivering, growing, importing or
2 exporting a controlled substance which is an offense under Anchorage Municipal
3 Code Title 8, Section 20 or AS 11.71.

4
5 3 Property which is used or intended for use as a container for property described in
6 subsections B.1. or B.2. of this section.

7
8 4. A conveyance, including but not limited to aircraft, vehicles or vessels, which has
9 been used or is intended for use in transporting or in any manner in facilitating the
10 transportation, sale, receipt, possession or concealment of property described in
11 subsections B.1. or B.2. of this section or property used in the commission of a
12 violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal
13 Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS
14 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11,
15 Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the
16 Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense.

17
18 5. Books, records or research products and materials, including formulas, microfilm,
19 tapes and data which are used in the commission of a violation of Anchorage
20 Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter
21 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes
22 Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2;
23 Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes
24 defining a felony offense.

25
26 6. Money, securities, negotiable instruments or other things of value used in financial
27 transactions derived from activity prohibited by Anchorage Municipal Code Title
28 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage
29 Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11,
30 Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska
31 Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a
32 felony offense.

33
34 7. A firearm or any other weapon which is visible, carried during or used in the
35 commission of a violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14;
36 Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title
37 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1;
38 Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter
39 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense.

40
41 8 Any property purchased with property listed in subsection B.6. of this section.

42
43 9. All real property, including any right, title, and interest (including any leasehold
44 interest), in the whole of any lot or tract of land and any appurtenances or
45 improvements, which is used, or intended to be used, in any manner or part, to
46 commit, or to facilitate the commission of a violation of Anchorage Municipal

Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense.

10. Any other property including but not limited to gambling devices, pornographic material, alcohol-serving material, and computers that are used in the commission of a violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense.

- C. The court may order a forfeiture in an in rem or in personam proceeding if the court finds that an item specified in this chapter was used during or in aid of a violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense.
- D. Any action under this chapter must be commenced within five (5) years of the commission of any offense, violation, or crime which the Municipality alleges give rise to a civil forfeiture action brought under this chapter.
- E. To the extent of an interest of an owner of property, that property may not be forfeited if that owner of the property establishes, by a preponderance of the evidence at a hearing before the court as the trier of fact, that such owner was not convicted of a violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense. A forfeiture of a property encumbered by a valid security interest at the time of seizure is subject to the interest of the secured party if the secured party establishes, by a preponderance of the evidence at a hearing before the court as the trier of fact, that such secured party was not convicted of a violation of Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 14; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71; or any provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense.

8.55.020 Seizure and custody of property.

- 1 A. Property listed in this chapter may be seized by a peace officer upon an order issued by a
2 court having jurisdiction over the property upon a showing of probable cause that the
3 property may be forfeited under this chapter. Seizure without a court order may be made
4 if:
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6 1 The seizure is incident to a valid arrest or a search under a valid search warrant;
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8 2. The property subject to seizure has been the subject of an earlier judgment in favor
9 of the Municipality in a criminal proceeding or civil proceeding under this Code or
10 the Alaska Statutes; or
11
12 3 There is probable cause that the property was used, is being used or is intended for
13 use in violation of a provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense or
14 a violation of Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20;
15 AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title
16 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; or Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71 and the property
17 is easily movable; property seized under the authority of AMC 8.55.020.A.3 may
18 not be held for more than forty-eight (48) hours without a court order obtained to
19 continue its detention.
20
21 B. Property taken or detained under subsection A. of this section shall be held in the custody
22 of the Anchorage Police Department subject only to the orders and decrees of the court
23 having jurisdiction over any forfeiture proceedings. If property is seized under this chapter,
24 the Anchorage Police Department may:
25
26 1. Place the property under seal;
27
28 2. Remove the property to a place designated by the court; or
29
30 3. Take custody of the property and remove it to an appropriate location for
31 disposition in accordance with law.
32
33 C. Within ten (10) days after a seizure the chief of police or his or her designee shall make an
34 inventory of any property seized, including controlled substances.
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36 **8.55.030 Procedure for forfeiture actions.**
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- 38 A. Within thirty (30) days after a seizure under this chapter, the Municipality shall, by certified
39 mail, attempt to notify any person known to have an interest in an item or who is
40 ascertainable from official registration numbers, licenses or other state, federal or municipal
41 numbers on the item of the pending forfeiture action. Additionally, the Municipality shall
42 publish notice of the forfeiture action in a newspaper of general circulation in the judicial
43 district in which the seizure was made. The notice shall be published once each week
44 during four consecutive calendar weeks. The requirements of this subsection do not apply
45 to the forfeiture of controlled substances which have been manufactured, distributed,
46 dispensed, grown, or possessed in violation of this title or AS 11.71. The requirements of

publication described in this subsection do not apply to any item sought to be forfeited which is a motor vehicle whose title is required to be recorded pursuant to the Alaska statutes.

B. Upon service or publication of notice of commencement of a forfeiture action under this section, a person claiming interest in the property shall file within twenty (20) days after the service or publication, a notice of claim setting out the nature of the interest, the date it was acquired, the consideration paid and an answer to the Municipality's allegations. If a claim and answer is not filed within the time specified, the property described in the Municipality's allegation must be ordered forfeited to the Municipality without further proceedings or showings.

C. Any civil proceeding under this chapter must be held in abeyance until conclusion of any pending criminal charges against the claimant or defendant under this title or the Alaska Statutes. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the court shall not order forfeiture of any property until the owner has been convicted of a violation of a provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense or a violation of Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; or Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71.

D. In a forfeiture action pursuant to this chapter the following burdens of proof shall apply:

1. In a forfeiture action commenced by the Municipality, the burden shall be upon the claiming authority to prove by clear and convincing evidence the facts necessary to establish a claim for forfeiture.
2. An action for forfeiture shall be commenced by service pursuant to this chapter of a summons with notice or summons and verified complaint.
3. Any claimant or defendant in a forfeiture action who knowingly and intentionally conceals, destroys, dissipates, alters, removes from the jurisdiction or otherwise disposes of property specified in a provisional remedy ordered by the court or in a judgment of forfeiture in knowing contempt of said order or judgment shall be subject to criminal liability and sanctions.

8.55.040 **Petition for release of seized items.**

A. A claimant may at any time petition for release of a seized item as follows:

To a court in which a warrant for seizure has been issued;

2. To a court in which a criminal or civil action alleging forfeiture or the item has been filed; or

3 Before an action is filed or if no seizure warrant was issued, to a court in the judicial district in which the violation took place.

B An item may not be released by the court under subsection A. of this section unless the claimant gives adequate assurance that the item will remain subject to the court's jurisdiction and:

- 1 The court finds that the release is in the best interest of the Municipality; or
2. The claimant provides a bond or other valid and equivalent security equal to twice the assessed value of the item.

8.55.050 Petition for sale of seized item.

A claimant may petition the court for sale of an item before final disposition of court proceedings. The court shall grant a petition for sale upon a finding that the sale is in the best interests of the Municipality. Proceeds from the sale plus interest to the date of final disposition of the court proceedings become the subject of the forfeiture action.

8.55.060 Municipal disposal of forfeited property.

A. Property forfeited under this chapter other than controlled substances shall be disposed of by the chief of police in accordance with applicable law. The chief of police may:

Destroy property harmful to the public;

2. Sell the property and use the proceeds to cover both the costs of administering the forfeiture program created by Chapter 8.55 and general Municipal expenses, including the costs of drug education programs, drug rehabilitation programs, and the Anchorage Police Academy;
- 3 Take custody of the property and authorize its use in the enforcement of this chapter; or
- 4 Take custody of the property and remove it for disposition in accordance with law.

8.55.070 Remittance to claimant or defendant.

A. Upon a showing that a claimant or defendant is entitled to remittance the court shall order that:

If the claimant or defendant is entitled to the item, it shall be delivered to the claimant or defendant immediately;

2. If the claimant or defendant is entitled to remittance of some value less than the total value of the item, the claimant or defendant is entitled, at the choice of the claimant or defendant, to receive either the value of the interest of the claimant or defendant, or upon receipt of payment of the difference in value by the claimant or defendant, the entire item.

- B. A person who has been convicted of a violation of a provision of the Alaska Statutes defining a felony offense or a violation of Title 8, Chapter 16; Anchorage Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 20; AS 04.16.090; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 1; Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 66, Article 2; or Alaska Statutes Title 11, Chapter 71 who used an item subject to remission in aid of that violation shall be assessed a fine which may not be less than the cost of any lien payment or remittance made by the Municipality plus the reasonable costs of the seizure.

Section 2: Ordinance Review.

Within one year after the initial enforcement of this ordinance, the Mayor in conjunction with the Anchorage Police Department and the Municipal Attorney's Office shall review the ordinance and report and make recommendations to the Municipal Assembly concerning the effectiveness of and the continuing need for the ordinance. The report shall specifically include the following information:

1. The practicality of enforcing the ordinance and any problems with the enforcement as identified by the police department;
2. The impact of the ordinance on crime statistics;
3. The number of persons sued under the ordinance, to include a breakdown of felonies and misdemeanors by specific violations; and
4. The desire and/or need to add other violations to the ordinance, to include, but not limited to, all felonies.

Section 3: That this ordinance shall become effective immediately upon its passage and approval by the Assembly.

PASSED AND APPROVED by the Anchorage Assembly this day of _____, 1998.

Chair of the Assembly

ATTEST:

Municipal Clerk